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POWER AMERICAS

Performance monitoring as a key for continuous improvement of the efficiency in Power Plants

Nuriban Ortega

O&M Monitoring Engineer

Agenda



Presentation agenda

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About MPA

A brief introduction about MPA and its business

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PMAX in daily monitoring

The use of PMAX as primary tool for performance
monitoring of our power plants

3

Energy Excess predictions

How we use PMAX and PEPSE to predict
capacity, excess energy and generation costs

Agenda

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Gas mass flow corrections using FAMOS

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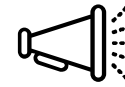
Automation of weekly performance reports

How we use PMAX and RTIME to automatically generate performance reports

6

PMAX Efficiency Alarms

How we use FAMOS to predict capacity, excess energy and generation costs



Conclusions



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About MPA

Who we are

3GW

Installed Capacity in Mexico

2nd

Largest Producer

9

Power Plants



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About MPA

Mitsui & Co. Power Americas (MPA) is the second-largest private power generator in Mexico with more than 3GW of installed capacity today. MPA is a Power Generation Developer and Asset Management Company with a proven track record and knowledge of combined cycles, cogeneration, utility-scale solar and wind farms. MPA offers solutions to generators and electricity customers to improve their daily operations.

MPA History



Our History



2006

Valladolid

530 MW



2009

Falcon

Acquisition of 5 Combined Cycle Plants
2,235 MW



2013

EDI/EDP

Joint Venture Mitsui – EDF Renewables
328 MW



2020

Calera

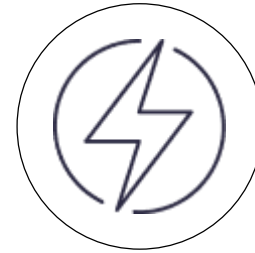
COD
530 MW

MPA services



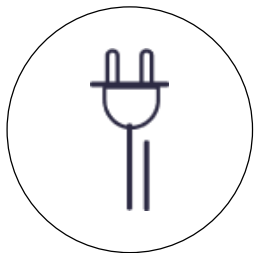
Energy Supply

Customized solutions that save company's money on those ever-increasing electric bills. MPA is a Qualified Supplier operating in the Wholesale Market. We help improving our customers' daily operations with solutions such as excess energy.



Operation and Maintenance

From distributed and on-site generation to large-infrastructure generation projects, we can assist throughout the whole process of developing, operating, maintaining or monitoring assets.



Project Development

We specialize in generating new power assets, focusing on solar and cogeneration technologies. From on-site to off-site solutions, we're always looking for the next new greenfield/brownfield opportunity.



Asset Management Services

We specialize in digital services, solutions to help manage power assets and make the most of them without having to increase infrastructure. Constant optimization and continuous innovation allow us to build a tailored solution to each power plant.



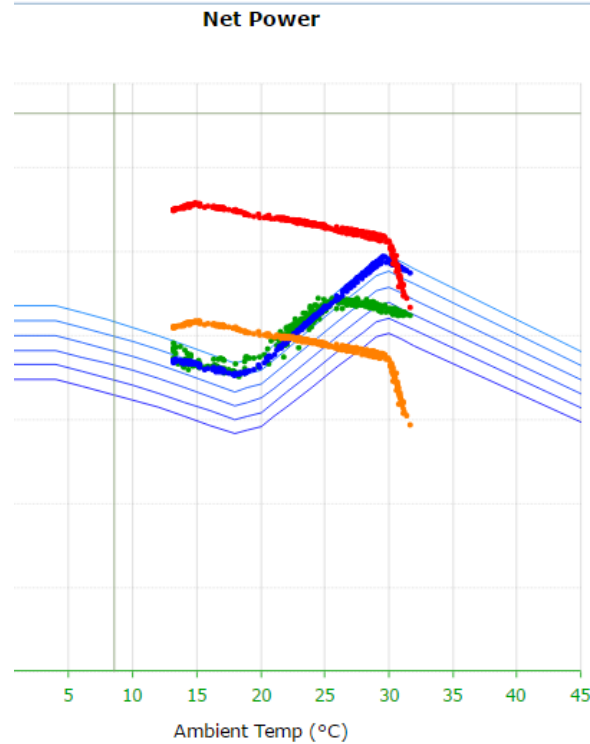
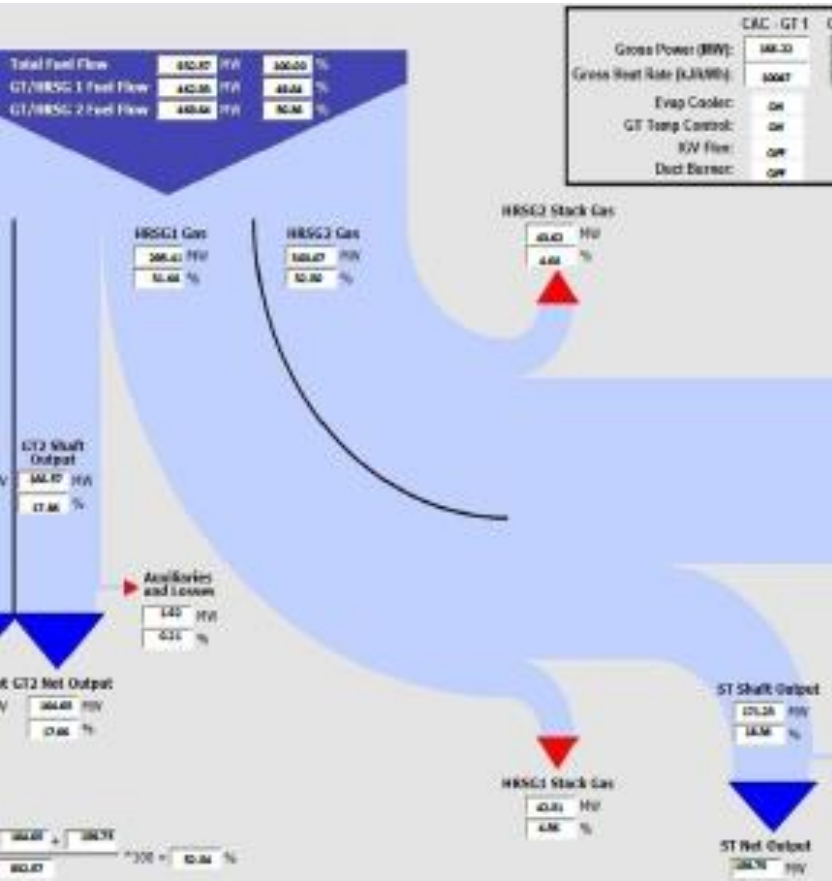
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PMAX in daily monitoring

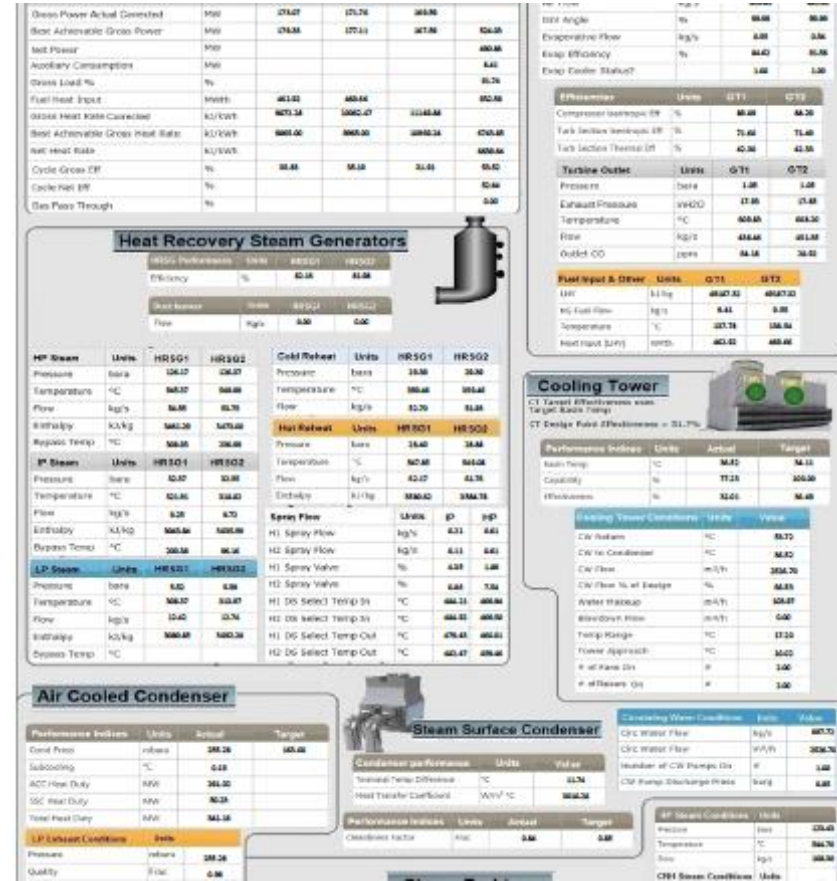


Visualization of the most important performance variables

We have customized screens with real-time trends and KPIs for each of our plants.
We can compare the actual performance with the best achievable of some variables. This provides us with valuable insights to detect any sign of degradation, e.g. a leakage in an ACC or loss of efficiency in a compressor.



IR TEMP - °C) PN01057 (U1 STATION NET POWER - MW)
IR TEMP - °C) PN01092 (U1 INSTANTANEOUS GUARANTEED NET POWER - MW)
IR TEMP - °C) PN13800 (U1 EXCESS ENERGY POWER W/O DB - MW)
IR TEMP - °C) PN13810 (U1 EXCESS ENERGY POWER W DB - MW)



DeleteDuplicate

2-12

Description:U3 GT1 CORRECTION CURVE DATA PREP

Prepared By:D. SPENCER

Date Modified:

Notes:

Next (F3)

EU Output

Description

2215

U3 GT1 GROSSmeas + Fplosses

2216

U3 GT1 (GROSSmeas+Fp)/GROSSmeas

2217

U3 GT1 GROSSmeas/(GROSSmeas+Fp)

2220

U3 GT1 FUEL FLOW * LHV

2221

U3 GT1 ACTUAL CT HEAT RATE

2222

U3 GT2 FUEL FLOW * LHV

2223

U3 GT2 ACTUAL CT HEAT RATE

2230

U3 TOTAL FUEL FLOW

2231

U3 TOTAL FUEL FLOW * LHV

2229

U3 TOTAL FUEL FLOW * LHV

2232

U3 ACTUAL STATION NET HEAT RATE (LHV)

2233

U3 ACTUAL STATION

Calculation:

Output:

Units:

Description:

Input Locations

PTID 1:

PTID 2:

Divide

Add

Clear

Description

U3 GT1 COMP AND TURB DATA PREP

U3 GT1 EVAPORATOR COOLER

U3 GT1 O2 CALCULATION

U3 GT1 KETTLE BOILER CALC

U3 GT1 COMBUSTION TEMPERATURE

U3 GT1 GAS ANALYSIS

U3 GAS TURBINE 1 DATA PREP

U3 GT1 CORRECTION CURVE DATA PREP

U3 COMPRESSOR 1 ADIABATIC EFFICIENCY

U3 STM ACTUAL HEAT RATE

U3 GT1 C, H, N, O FROM NATURAL GAS FUEL

U3 GT2 CONTROLLABLE LOSS DATA PREP

U3 GT2 AIR CALCS

Creation of new calculations within PMAX

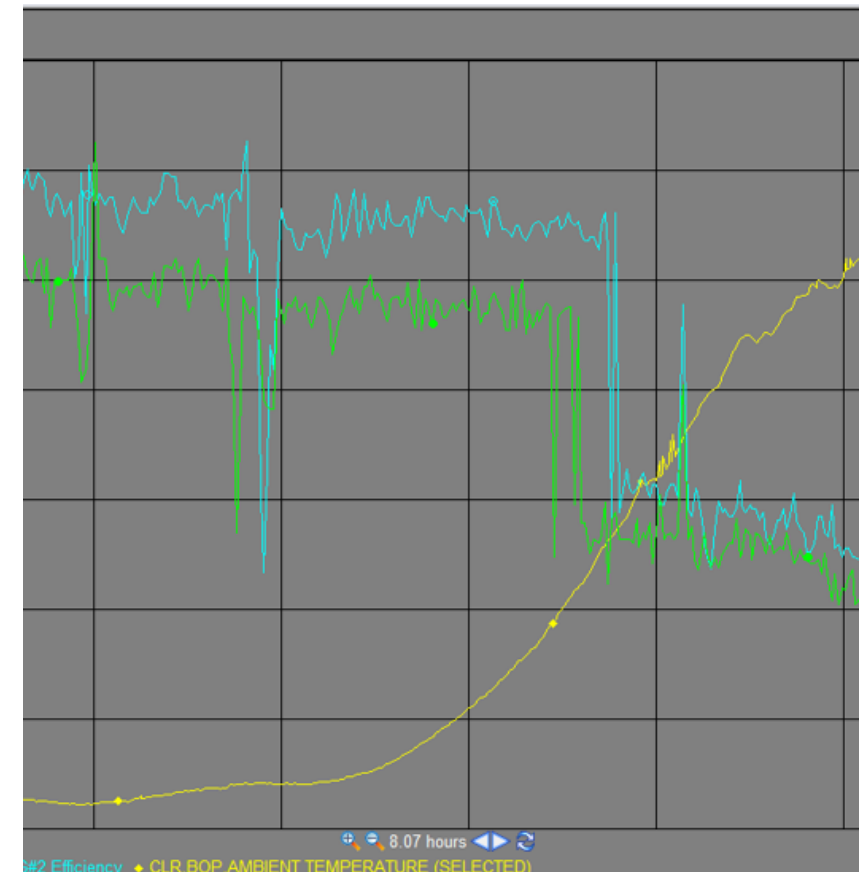
We can create and modify calculation points in PMAX according to our needs. This enables us to continuously improve our analysis and keep track of the good performance of our assets.

Interaction between PI and PMAX

We have a bidirectional communication between our PI System and PMAX, which allows us to add PI tags into PMAX screens as well as importing PMAX points into PI through the creation of new tags.

The screenshot shows the PMAX software interface. At the top, there's a 'Management Tools' bar. Below it, a table lists points with columns: Point, Point Source, Point Type, Point Class, Descriptor, and Point Security. The table contains several rows of data, including 'LP MAX.PN05483', 'PMAXTOP1', 'Roat16', 'classic', 'PMAX HRSG#1 Gas side temperatures #14 (LP EVAP - LP ECON)', and 'piadmin: A/r,w)'. A 'Tag Search' dialog box is open in the foreground, showing search criteria and a list of results. The dialog has tabs for 'Basic Search', 'Advanced Search', and 'Alias Search'. It includes fields for 'PI Server', 'Point Type', 'Tag Mask', 'Point Source', 'Descriptor', and 'Value'. The results list shows columns for 'Server', 'Tag', and 'Descriptor', with entries like '10.206.87... CLR.PMAX.PN05480' and 'PMAX HRSG#1 Gas side te'.

The screenshot shows a configuration screen for a tag in the PMAX software. The 'Description' field is set to 'CSO.BOP.OXIGEN.ANALYSIS CONDENSATE TANK'. Below this, there are fields for 'Maximum Value', 'Initial Value' (set to 30), 'Units' (set to ppb), and 'Security' (set to 0). There is a checkbox for 'Create digital tag (DN12388)'. Below these fields, there are checkboxes for 'Cycle Input' (checked) and 'Manual Point'. A 'Group' field is also present. At the bottom, there are tabs for 'PI Interface', 'OPC', 'IVM', and 'Equation'. Below the tabs, there is a text field containing 'CSO.19LCI20CQ001' and a 'Delete' button. Below that, there is a dropdown menu set to '1 - Analog Input to PMAX'. Below the dropdown, there are fields for 'Point (MW)' and 'Rate (Sec)' (set to 15). At the bottom, there is a 'File' field with two radio buttons: 'Primary (PixrefP_cvh.dat)' (selected) and 'Secondary (PixrefS_cvh.dat)'. There is an 'Edit Ref. Files' button next to the radio buttons.





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Energy Excess Predictions



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Gas mass flow corrections

Gas mas flow corrections for performance tests



Flow measurements are automatically corrected by temperature, pressure and density according to ASM-MFC 3M-2004.



We store the historical data in our PI server

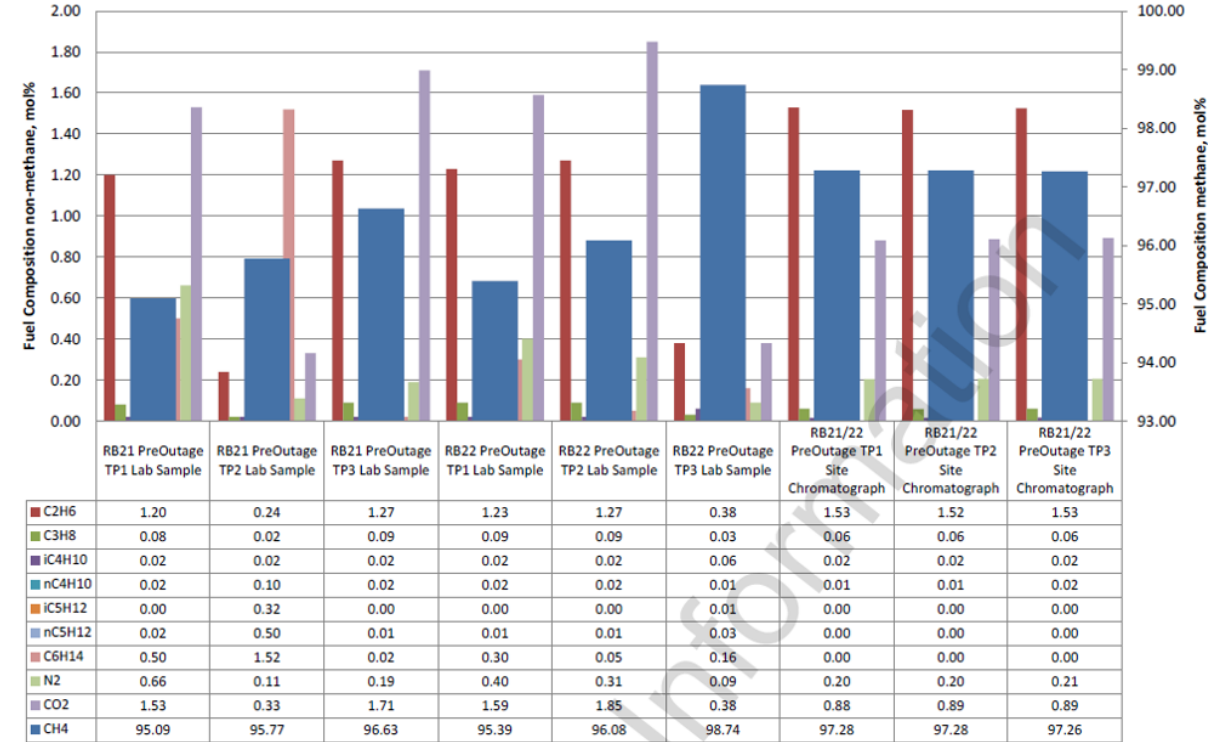


Heat Rate calculations are more accurate



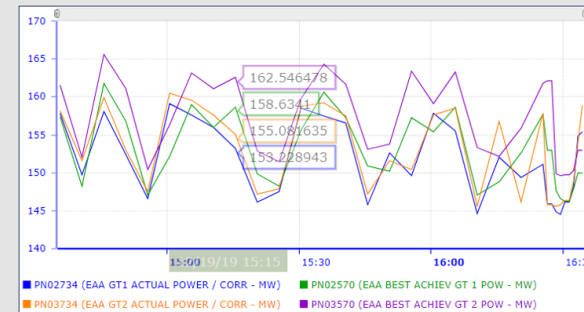
For performance tests, this data is automatically corrected to reference conditions

Rio Bravo RB21 & RB22 Pre-Outage: Fuel Composition Test Point (TP) Comparison

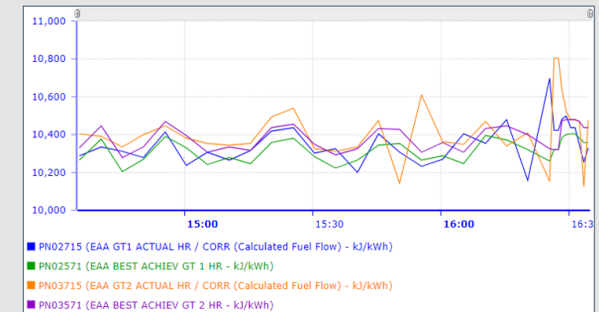


GT1 Exhaust Temp	°C	598.7	603.0	620.0	616.3	612.0	-2.2		Measured Gas Flow	kg/s	8.24	8.29
GT1 Load	%	91.0							Calculated Gas Flow	kg/s	9.43	9.72
GT1 Thermal Efficiency	%	40.1										
GT2 Gross Power	MW	161.3	158.9	154.0	158.2	155.4	3.8	0.7				
GT2 Gross Heat Rate (Calculated Flow)	kJ/kWh	10449	10473	10176	10371	10412	0.4	0.5				
GT2 Gross Heat Rate (Measured Flow)	kJ/kWh	8919	8940	10176	10371	10412	-14.3	0.5				
GT2 Exhaust Flow	kg/s	372.6	359.4	409.8	418.4	423.6	-12.0					
GT2 Exhaust Temp	°C	579.1	583.1	620.0	614.3	610.3	-5.1					
GT2 Load	%	90.5										
GT2 Thermal Efficiency	%	40.4										

GT Gross Corrected Generation Actual vs. Best Achievable (MW)



GT Gross Corrected Heat Rate Actual vs. Best Achievable (kJ/kWh)





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Automation of performance weekly reports

By combining the capabilities of both Excel and PMAX (RTIME), we have developed a solution to create semi-automated performance reports. This enables us to devote more time to analyze our data and get meaningful insights faster.



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PMAX Efficiency alarms

PMAX Efficiency alarms

We have created customized alarms that the operator can see on his monitoring screens. Through this feature, it is easier to get an updated overview of the most recent performance issues that may require immediate attention.

The monitoring engineers can see all the performance alarms and alerts from each plant at the same time.

SENSER & CT CALCULATIONS

Date Modified: 08/02/2016 Project: cvh

Notes:

Next (F3)

Calculation: Formula This function calculates the result in the EU table.

Output: PN12201

Units:

Description: U4 PCS OFF Alarm

Input Locations

Formula: IF ([: : PN + - * / DB: Points: Formula: ([: : PN12200] == U , U . 9 , U) , U) , U)

Divide Multiply Add

Add Clear Duplicate Delete

Cooling Tower

Gross Power (MW) 530.9

Aux Power (MW) 6.92 Net

Central Lomas del Real

	CAC - GT 1	CAC - GT 2	CAC - STM
Gross Power (MW):	147.1	147.2	154.3
Gross Heat Rate (kJ/kWh):	10232	10338	11008
Evap Cooler:	Off	Off	Encender PCS
GT Temp Control:	Off	Off	G.P.T
IGV Flex:	Off	Off	
Duct Burner:	Off	Off	98.0 %

Fan 1 Off Fan 2 Off

Units	Actual	Target
°C	19.1	0.0
%	0.0	100
%	0.0	0.0

uses Target Basin Temp
ness = 51.7%

Cooling Tower Conditions

- CW Return
- CW to Condenser
- CW Flow
- CW Flow % of Design
- Water Makeup
- Blowdown Flow
- Temp Range
- Tower Approach
- Tower Capability
- Basin Level 1
- Basin Level 2
- Basin Level 3
- # of Fans On

UTILITY

Tab 3

Tab 4

Tab 5

Tab 6

Tab 7

Tab 8

Tab 9

Tab 10

Unit:

cac

Refresh

Acknowledge page

Export Alarm List

Description	Units	Value	Limit
U2 COND SUBCOOLING	°C	0.0786	0.00
U2 HRSG2 DOWNSTREAM IP2 BYPASS	DEGC	311.6104	100.00
U2 HRSG2 DOWNSTREAM LP2 BYPASS	DEGC	55.1028	
U2 HRSG2 HP BYPASS OUTLET STEAM	DEGC	230.9375	
U2 HRSG1 DOWNSTREAM IP1 BYPASS	DEGC	326.6309	100.00
U2 HRSG1 DOWNSTREAM LP1 BYPASS	DEGC	54.4380	
U2 HRSG1 HP BYPASS OUTLET STEAM	DEGC	314.6094	300.00
CAC.BOP. O2 ANALYSIS ACC	ppb	14.5996	



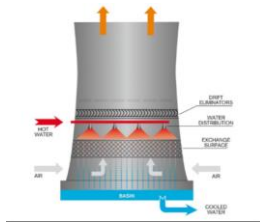
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Conclusions

Achievements

Thanks to the use of PMAX solutions, MPA has achieved important results in the operations and efficiency improvement.



PCS ON/OFF alarms

The use of the PCS has been more efficient since we created ON/OFF alarms based on the current ambient conditions. This has led to significant reductions in operation times (up to 150 h less per year) and therefore important savings in make-up water.



O₂ leakages in the ACC

High concentrations of O₂ were found and alarmed by PMAX in the ACC. This was detected by a deviation in the condenser pressure respect to the Best Achievable.



Detection of compressor degradation

We were able to detect a degradation of up to 1.3% and 1% in the compressors of one of our plants, which meant an 80 kJ/KWh Heat Rate degradation in the whole combined cycle plant. After this finding, an inspection was made so both compressors, bell mouth, IGV and CR1 were found dirty and cleansed afterwards.

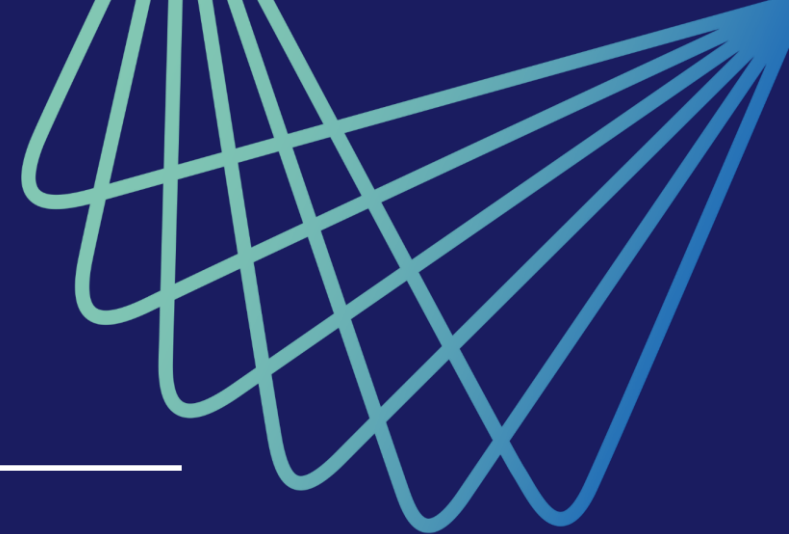


Accuracy in performance test calculations

With gas mass flow corrections now we are able to calculate corrected power and heat rate according to norm ASME MFC-3M-2004 with more accuracy, which in some cases can lead to a bigger revenues.



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Thank you!
